

Finding a D Day service person from your local area and how to research more about their life

6 June 2024 marks the 80th anniversary of D Day; the first day of the allied invasion of Nazi-occupied Europe during the Second World War. On this date in 1944 a joint air and seaborne invasion, officially named Operation Overlord, was launched on the beaches of Normandy in Northern France. The subsequent battles, which are marked as a turning point for the Allies in Second World War, are sometimes known as the Normandy Campaign

Planners of Operation Overlord had feared huge casualty rates for the initial assault. Whilst the number of casualties on D Day was fortunately lower than expected, thousands were killed or wounded on the beaches and the subsequent battle for Normandy was very bloody. Lives were also lost at sea as Allied ships crossed the Channel repeatedly to bring troops and supplies to the Normandy campaign.

The first part of this guide will show you how to use the <u>Commonwealth War Graves Commission</u> (CWGC) website to find local service people who died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. Once you have found a local service person, you can use the websites in the second part of this guide to find out more about your person.

Option 1: A person search on the Commonwealth War Graves Commission website

- Visit the Commonwealth War Graves Commission website.
- Click on "FIND RECORDS" and "Find War Dead".





- Scroll down the page, select "Second World War".
- Under "ADDITIONAL FIELDS" select "Date of Death". If you want to focus on a particular day of the Normandy Campaign (for example D Day, 6 June 1944) type this in to the "Exact Date of Death" field. If you would like to expand your search to include more of the Normandy Campaign, select your required dates.

There are different opinions on the end date for the Normandy Campaign. Some historians identify 24th July 1944 as an end date, as Allied troops turned their attention to Northern France and the liberation of Paris. Others point to 30 August 1944.

- Under "ADDITIONAL FIELDS" select "Additional Information". Type in the name of your closest city, town or village.
- Last name Help 🕜 First name Help 🕜 Initials Help 🕜 Enter the last name of the casualty Enter a first name Enter initials Match this search term exactly Match this search Match this search term exactly Service Number Help 🕜 Regiment elp 🕜 Service numbers can contain numbers, letters and sy Find records that relate to a particular regiment Match this search term exactly Match this search term exactly Served in (army etc.) Served with (country) Help 🕜 Help 🕜 Served With Served In ۲ War Select War Second World War First World Wa ADDITIONAL FIELDS Select additional options to add them to your search criteria 🚯 Country (sommemorated in) 🚯 Cemetery or Memorial 🚯 Unit 🚯 Rank 🚯 Secondary Regiment 🚯 Secondary Unit 🚯 Age at Death Date of Death
 Honours & awards
 Additional information Q Search Clear Additional Information Help 🕜 Date of Death e.g. 1916 Between 1 🛇 January 🛇 and 1 🛇 January 🛇 e.g. 1916 Exact Date of Death Help 🛛 DD/MM/YYYY
- Click on Search.



You have now found one or more local people who <u>may</u> have died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. Jump to "Important Questions" section or try a memorial search below. The list of results may include:

- People who are from the specified city, town or village who died during this period in the Second World War
- People who died during this period and are buried or remembered in the specified city, town, or village
- People from the armed forces, who died during this period, **and** civilian casualties
- People whose first or surname is the same as the specified city, town, or village. Watch out for rogue results!

Option 2: A search of the Bayeux Memorial

The Bayeux Memorial stands in Bayeux Cemetery in Northern France. It remembers 1800 men of the land forces who died during the Normandy Campaign but have no known grave. This may include people from your local area.

To find casualties listed on the memorial....



• Click on "Visit Us" and then "Find Cemeteries and Memorials".



• In the "Name" field type in "Bayeux Memorial" and click on "Search"

Country	۲	Locality	۲
✓ Use my current location			
Name		Number of casualties	
		Select a Range	0
War			
First World War			

• Click on "More details" to find out more.

Name	Location	Number of Casualties	
BAYEUX MEMORIAL	Calvados France	1792	More details ع <u>د Save to My list</u>

• Click on "Find these casualties" next to the number of people remembered on the memorial.

DAILUAN	MEMORIAL		
Country	France	Total identified casualties	1798 Find these casualtie
Region	Calvados	ldentified casualties from	Second World War
GPS Coordinates	Latitude: 49.27423, Longitude: -0.71383		

To find local casualties listed on the memorial.....



• Click on "Edit search"

Home > Find Records > Find War Dead > Search Res				dit Search
Cemetery or Memorial: BAYEUX MEMOR	RIAL ③			
EXACT MATCHES CLOSE N	AATCHES ALL MATCHES			
Only results that match exactly with all of the SHOW 10 OF 1798 WAR	ne words you have entered into the search bo DEAD <u>Download al</u>		inserting "AND" betwee	en the words. Refine Results
Results per page 10				
Name, Rank & Service No.	Unit, Regiment, Country of Service	Date of Death	Commemorated at	
WILLIAM COPELAND Sapper Service Number: 1941476	629 Field Sqn. Royal Engineers United Kingdom	Died 06 June 1944 30 years old	BAYEUX MEMORIAL Panel 12, Column 1. France	More details

- Under ADDITIONAL FIELDS select "Additional Information". Type in the name of your closest city, town or village.
- Click on Search.

Last name Enter the last name of the casualty	Help 🕜	First name Help 🚱	Initials Help 🕢 Enter initials
Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly	Match this search term exactly
Service Number Service numbers can contain numbers, letters and symbols	Help 🕜	Regiment Find records that relate to a particular regiment	Help 🕜
Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly	
Served with (country)	Help 🕜	Served in (army etc.)	Help 🕜
Served With	۲	Served In	•
War Select War First World War	Help 🕖		
ADDITIONAL FIELDS Select additional options to add them to your search criteria Country.(commemorated in) Cemetery or Memoria	al 🕂 Unit 🕂	Rank Secondary Regiment Secondary Unit 	is 🕒 <u>Áge at Death</u>
Date of Death Honours & awards Additional	Linformation		



You have now found one or more local service people who <u>may</u> have died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. See "Important Questions" or try a search of one or more Naval Memorials below.

The list of results may include:

- People who are from the specified city, town or village who are listed on the Naval Memorial selected and died during this period in the Second World War
- People whose first or surname is the same as the specified city, town or village. Watch out for rogue results.

Option 3: A search of Naval Memorials

Chatham, Plymouth and Portsmouth Naval Memorials remember sailors of the First and Second World War who have no known graves. Most of these deaths occurred at sea, where no permanent memorial could be provided.

The First World War memorials at each of these sites are identical. After the Second World War it was decided that the naval memorials should be extended to provide space for commemorating the naval dead without graves of that war, but since the three sites were dissimilar, a different architectural treatment was required for each.

All three memorials include the names of British navy personnel who were lost at sea in the Normandy campaign.

To search for local sailors listed on each of the memorials you will need to do a separate search of each one.

To find the memorial....



• Click on "Visit Us" and then "Find Cemeteries and Memorials".



 In the "Name" field type in the name of the memorial, for example "Portsmouth Naval Memorial" and click on "Search"

Country	۲	Locality	۲
✓ Use my current location			
Name		Number of casualties	
		Select a Range	۲
War			
First World War			

• Click on "More details" to find out more.

Name	Location	Number of Casualties	
PORTSMOUTH NAVAL MEMORIAL	Hampshire United Kingdom	24574	More details



To find local people listed on this memorial who may have died as a result of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign.....

• Click on "Find these casualties" next to the number of people remembered at the memorial.

PORTSMOUTH NAVAL MEMORIAL					
Country	United Kingdom	Total identified casualties	2465 2 Find these casualties		
Region	Hampshire	ldentified casualties from	First & Second World War		

• Click on "Edit search"

Home > Find Records > Find War Dead				Fdit Search
Cemetery or Memorial: PORT	SMOUTH NAVAL MEMORIAL	\otimes		
EXACT MATCHES	CLOSE MATCHES	ALL MATCHES		
Only results that match exactly	with all of the words you have er	ntered into the search boxes.	This is the same as inserting "AN	ID" between the words.
SHOW 10 OF 246	52 WAR DEAD	Download all rest	ults Sort by Relevance	Sefine Results
Results per page 10 🛇				
Name, Rank & Service No.	Unit, Regiment, Country of Servic	e Date of Death	Commemorated at	
GEORGE WILLIAM BUSH Stoker 1st Class Service Number: P/KX 16392	518 L.C.A. Flotilla Royal Navy	Died 06 June 1944 21 years old	PORTSMOUTH NAVAL MEN Panel 91. United Kingdom	MORIAL More details



- Select Second World War
- Under ADDITIONAL FIELDS select Date of Death. If you want to focus on a particular day of the Normandy Campaign (for example D Day 6 June) type this in to "Exact Date of Death". If you would like to expand your search to include more of the Normandy Campaign, select your required dates.

There are different opinions on the end date for the Normandy Campaign. Some historians identify 24th July 1944 as an end date, as Allied troops turned their attention to Northern France and the liberation of Paris. Others point to 30 August 1944.

- Under ADDITIONAL FIELDS select "Additional Information". Type in the name of your closest city, town or village.
- Click on Search.

			-	~			
	Last name Enter the last name of the casualty	Help 🕜	First name Help Enter a first name	U	Initials Help 🕜 Enter initials		
				or			
	Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly		
	Service Number Service numbers can contain numbers, letters and symbols	Help 🕜	Regiment Find records that relate to a particular regime	ent	Help 🕜		
	Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly				
	Served with (country)	Help 🕜	Served in (army etc.)		Help 🕜	,	
	Served With	٢	Served In		۲		
	War Select War	Help 🕖					
	First World War						
	ADDITIONAL FIELDS						
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit						
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit	morial 🕂 Unit 🕂	Rank 🕑 Secondary Regiment 🕑 Seco	ondary Unit	Age at Death		
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit	morial 🕂 Unit 🕂	Rank • Secondary.Regiment • Seco	ondary Unit	Age at Death		
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit	morial 🕂 Unit 🕂	Rank • Secondary Regiment • Secondary Regiment	-	Age at Death	Help 🕖	
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit Country (commemorated in) Cemetery or Mer Date of Death Honours & awards Additi	morial 🕂 Unit 🕂		-	Age at Death	Help 🕢	
Date of Death	Select additional options to add them to your search crit Country (commemorated in) Cemetery or Mer Date of Death Honours & awards Additi	morial 🕂 Unit 🕂		-	🔁 <u>Age at Death</u>	Help 🕑	
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit Country (commemorated in) Cemetery or Mer Date of Death Honours & awards Additi Clear	morial 🕂 Unit 🕂	Additional Inform	-	Age at Death	Help 🖉	
	Select additional options to add them to your search crit Country (commemorated in) Cemetery or Mer Date of Death Honours & awards Additing Search Clear January e e.g. 1916 and 1	morial O Unit O	Additional Inform	-	Age at Death	Help 🕢	
Between 1 🔮 J	Select additional options to add them to your search crit Country (commemorated in) Cemetery or Mer Date of Death Honours & awards Additing Search Clear January e e.g. 1916 and 1	morial O Unit O	Additional Inform	-	Age at Death	Help 🖉	



You have now found one or more local sailors who <u>may</u> have died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. See "Important Questions" below. The list of results may include:

- People who are from the specified city, town or village who are listed on the Naval Memorial selected and died during this period in the Second World War
- People whose first or surname is the same as the specified city, town or village. Watch out for rogue results.

Important Questions

Question 1: How likely is it that your soldier was involved in the Normandy Campaign?

Click on "More details" by the side of the name of a soldier or sailor you are interested in finding more about. Make sure that the person you are looking at is a member of the armed forces and that they are remembered in a cemetery or on a memorial in France, or one of the naval memorials listed above. Click on the name of the cemetery or memorial. Under Location Information, if in France, is it close to the beaches, towns and villages linked to the Normandy Campaign? In "History Information" it may mention that service people from the Normandy Campaign are buried or remembered there. Question 2: Is there enough information about your service person to enable you to research further?

Click on "More details" by the side of the name of a soldier or sailor you are interested in finding more about. Under "additional information" are any relatives listed and the area in which they come from? If not, you may need to find another person!

If your service person died during the dates of the Normandy Campaign and is buried or remembered near to the areas in which the fighting occurred, it is highly likely they were involved in this event. If there is also some additional information available, about your service person's family, you may now be able to use the information below, to help you find out more about your service person.



Finding out more about a D Day service person from your local area

Use the Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) Website to find out more about your service person.

• Go to the <u>Commonwealth War Graves Commission</u> website. Click on "FIND RECORDS" then "Find War Dead".





• Type in the name of your soldier and select "Second World War". Click on "Search"

Last name Enter the last name of the casualty	Help 🕜	First name He	elp 🕜 Initials He Enter initials
Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly	Match this se term exactly
Service Number Service numbers can contain numbers, letters and symbols	Help 🕜	Regiment Find records that relate to a particular regi	He
Match this search term exactly		Match this search term exactly	
Served with (country)	Help 🕐	Served in (army etc.)	He
Served With	•	Served In	
War Select War First World War ADDITIONAL FIELDS	Help 🔮		
Select additional options to add them to your search criteria			
<u>Country (commemorated in)</u> <u>Cemetery or Memorial</u>	🕀 Unit 🕻	Rank 🕂 Secondary Regiment 🕂 Se	condary Unit 🕒 Age at Dea
Date of Death Date of Death Death	formation		

• Click on "More details" next to your service person's information.

Name, Rank & Service No.	Unit, Regiment, Country of Service	Date of Death	Commemorated at	
GEORGE FENTON Private Service Number: 3656562	1st Bn. South Lancashire Regiment United Kingdom	Died Between 06 June 1944 and 07 June 1944 25 years old	BAYEUX WAR CEMETERY X. H. 20. France	More det

You now have lots of information about your service person!





You can use this information to do some more research.....



Battalion Research	Genealogy Websites
Do an internet search for your service person's battalion or regiment. There may be websites, or social media groups dedicated to your service person's regiment or battalion. It is always worth a general internet search. Can you find out anything about the experience of the regiment or battalion before and during the Normandy Campaign? (Where did they fight? Were they involved in any other well-known campaigns? What did they do in the Normandy Campaign?)	 The best-known genealogy websites in the UK are <u>Ancestry</u> and <u>Find My Past</u>. One or both sites are usually available and free to use at libraries. Search Military Records to see whether there are any records for your service person. (Make sure you have the correct service person by cross-referencing their service number. This can be found on the information about your service person on the CWGC website) If your soldier is old enough, see if they are listed in the 1911 Census or the 1921 Census (Find My Past only). Can you find out their address and occupation before the war? Can you find out more about their family? If you can't find your service person, try searching for their parent or spouse. Explore The 1939 England and Wales Register. Can you find out where your service person lived in 1939, his occupation and whether he, or anyone in his family, had an additional war role (ARP warden for example)? If you can't find your service person, try searching for their parent or spouse.
Find a Grave Website	Newspapers
The <u>Find a Grave</u> website provides photos of the gravestones, or names on memorials, of many service people who died in the Second World War. Search by name to find images of your soldier's headstone / name on memorial. You may find that someone has left virtual flowers to remember the service person. Sometimes someone has even added additional information about your service person, or a photograph.	 British Newspaper Archive is a searchable database of newspapers from across the country, dating from the 1600s to the present day. You can search the website for free, but you need a subscription to view articles. You can often get free access in libraries. In the search box, type in the name of your service person. Use the filters on the left-hand side of the page to explore local papers from around the time that your service person died. N.B. Information about your service person's death may not appear for several days, weeks or even months after the date of death listed on the CWGC website. You can often access old copies of local newspapers at the date of the page to access on the term of the page to the term of the term of the term of the term of term of terms.
	You can often access old copies of local newspapers at local studies libraries and archives (usually based within lending libraries).